

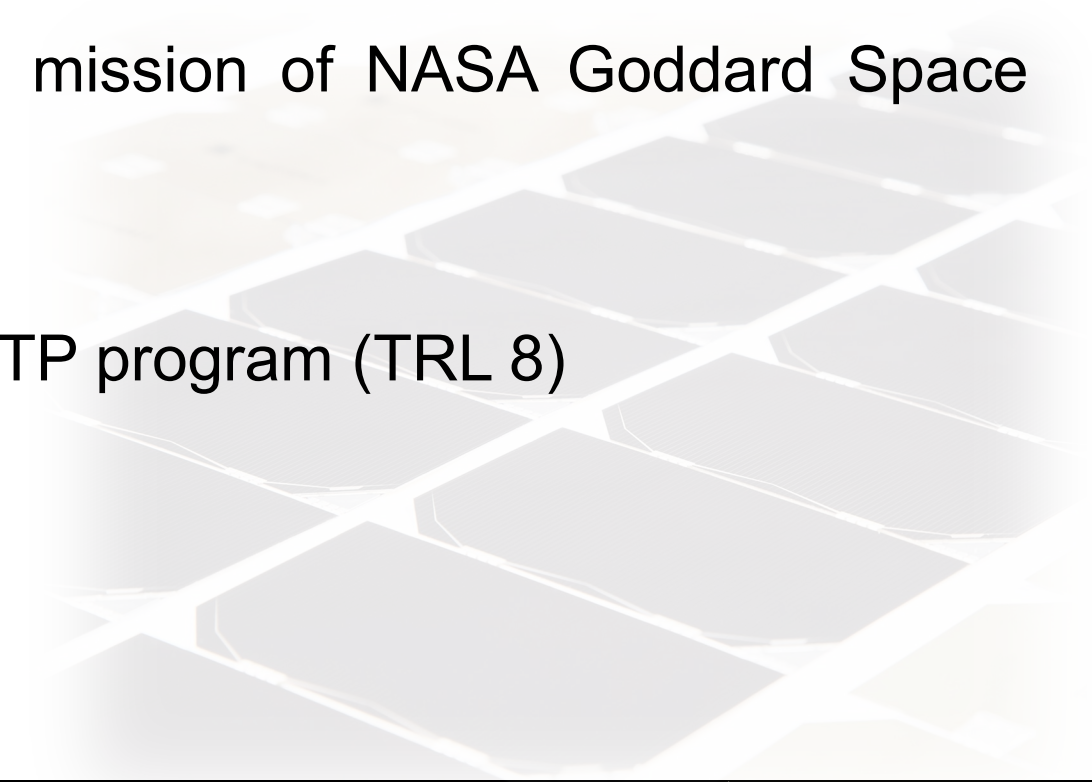


# SADA Systems For Cubesat Missions

25-27<sup>th</sup> April, 2023

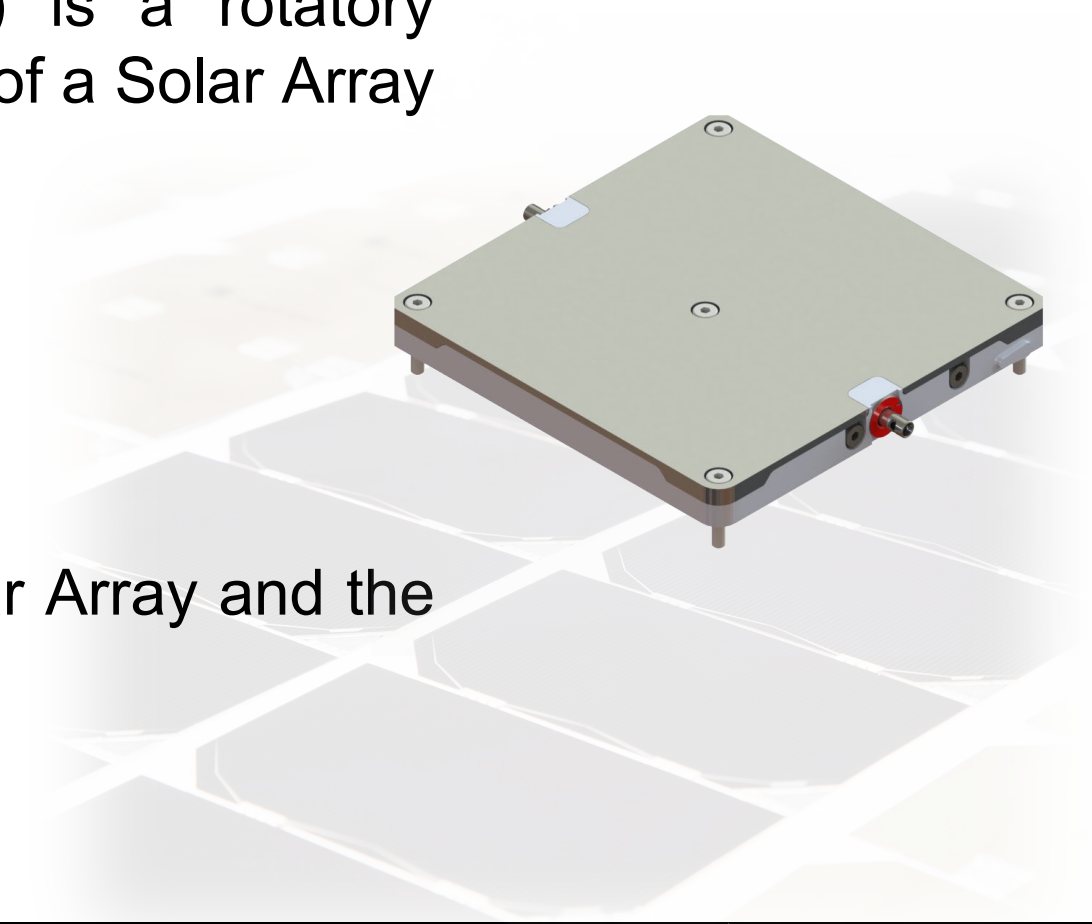
# Agenda

- Definition of SADA system
- SADA for CubeSats
  - microSADA-10 developed for the Dione mission of NASA Goddard Space Flight Center (TRL 8)
  - microSADA-18 developed under ESA GSTP program (TRL 8)
- Q&A



# Definition of SADA system

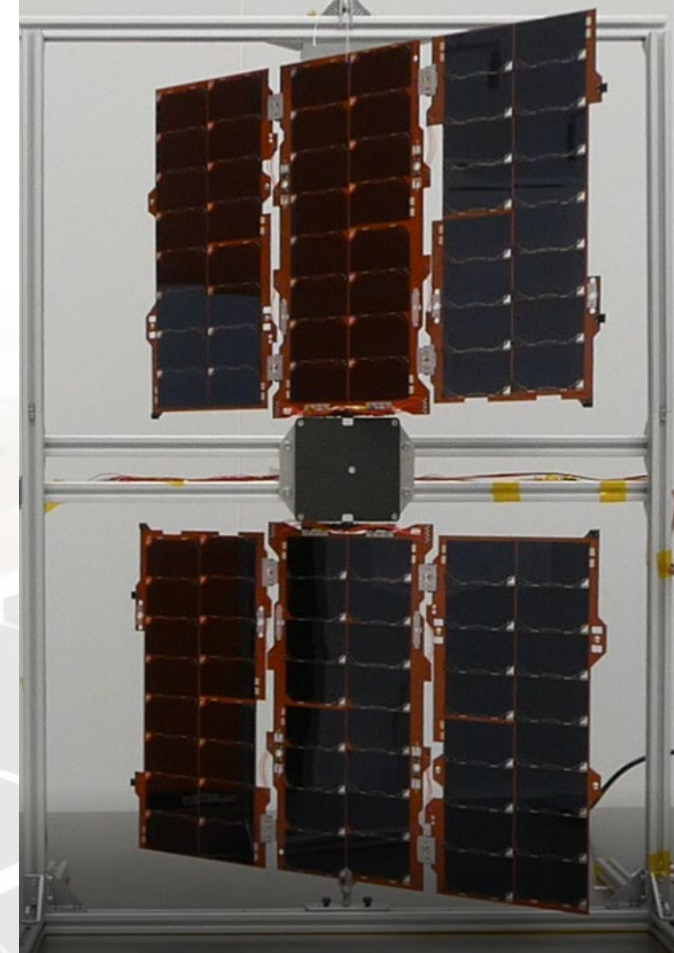
- The Solar Array Drive Assembly (SADA) is a rotatory system that increases the power generation of a Solar Array by active control of its orientation.
- It is composed of two modules:
  - SADM → Solar Array Drive Mechanism
  - SADE → Solar Array Drive Electronics
- It can work as an interface between the Solar Array and the satellite, transferring power and signals.



# SADA for CubeSats

## microSADA-10

- Project duration: 18 months
- Goal: SADA for 6U and 3U CubeSats
- Compact design: SADE and SADM included in the same module with only 10mm of height
- One-axis gimbal; rotation up to +/- 180 degrees
- Communication protocol: CAN, I<sup>2</sup>C
- Power transfer: up to 94W

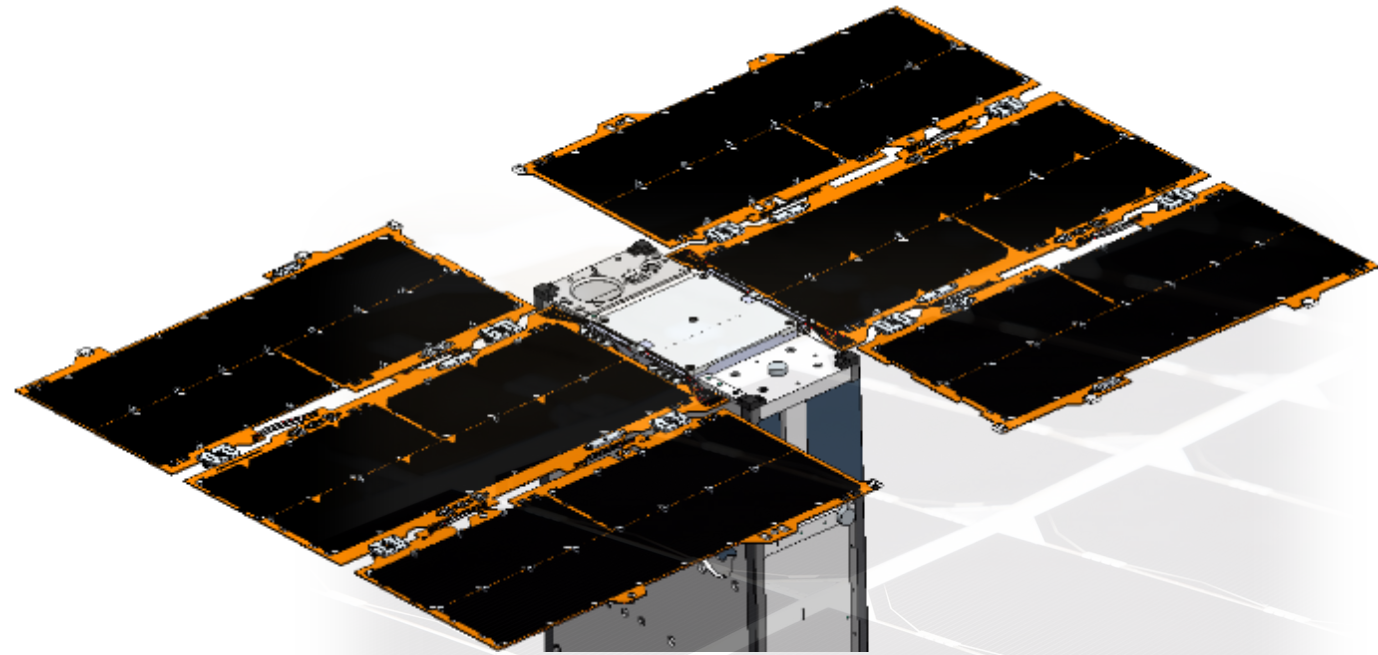


# SADA for CubeSats

## microSADA-10 – Specification

- Volume: 100mm x 100mm x 10mm
- Weight: < 250g
- Maximum slew rate: 2.5°/s
- Step resolution: 0.005°
- Number of transfer lines: up to 15
- Nominal voltage: 5V - 11V

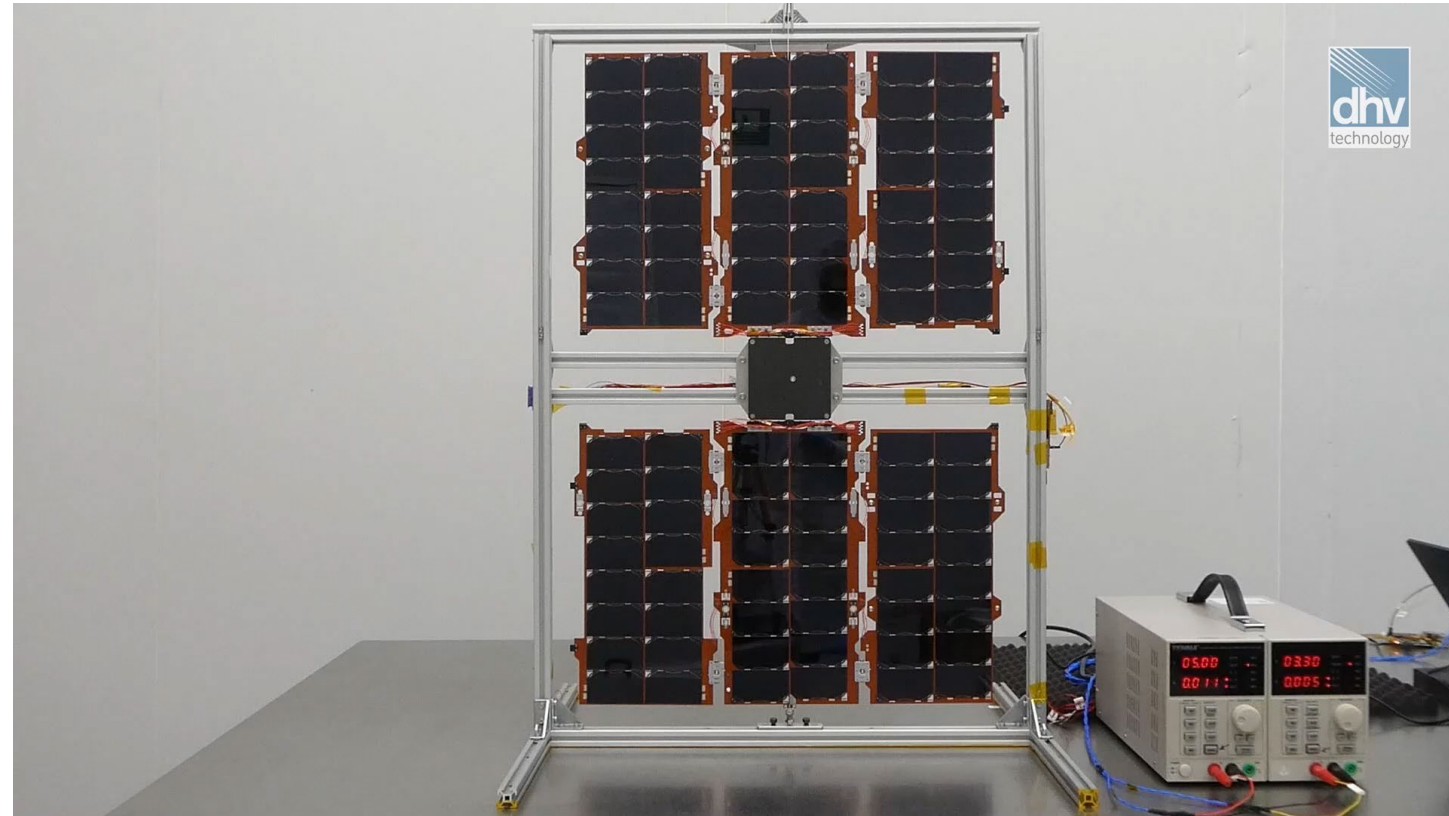
Top/bottom side of the structure  
*(draft model)*



# SADA for CubeSats

## microSADA-10 – Specification

- Lifetime: 20.000 cycles
- Operational temperature range:  
-40°C to +70°C
- Survival temperature range:  
-50°C to +90°C
- Survival radiation level:  
up to 25 krads



# SADA for CubeSats

## microSADA-10 – Solar Array Wings Specification

- CIC 26,6 square cm. Triple junction 30% efficiency
- 12 series and 8 parallel strings 94.5 W BOL
- 1 year in LEO at 600 Km height.
- NTC thermistors as a temperature sensor
- Wires ATOX resistant
- Retention mechanism based on thermal knife

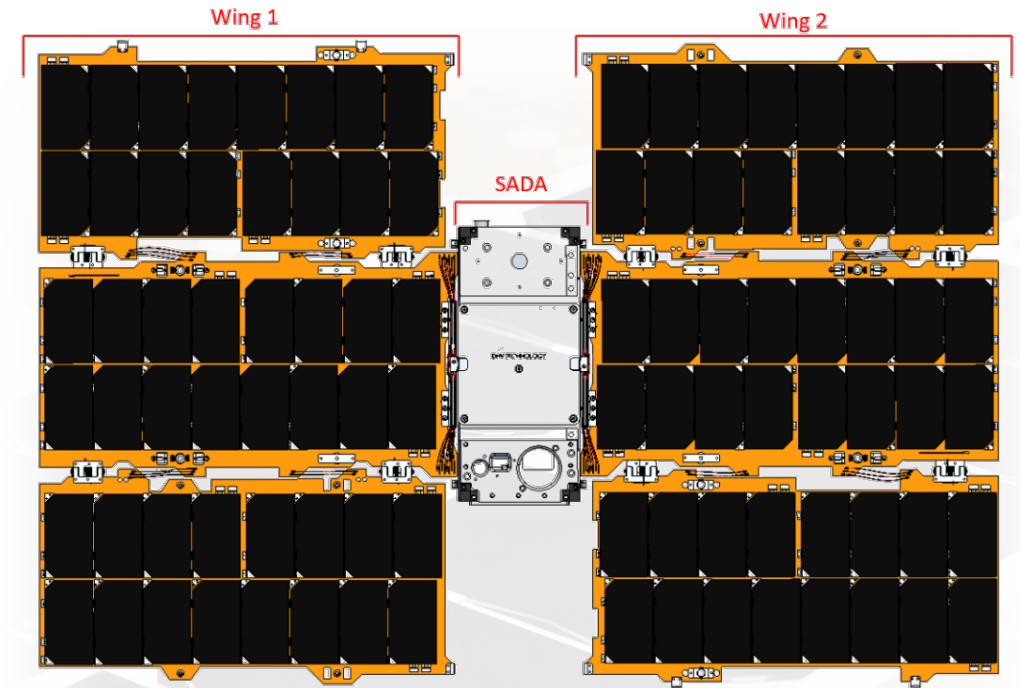
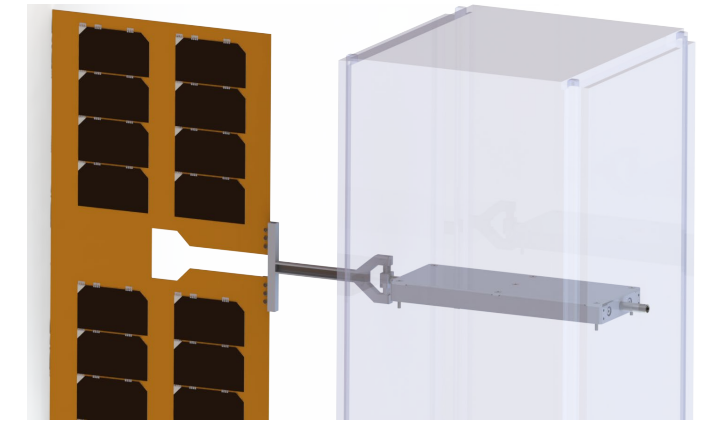


Figure 7. Solar array diagram designation (I).

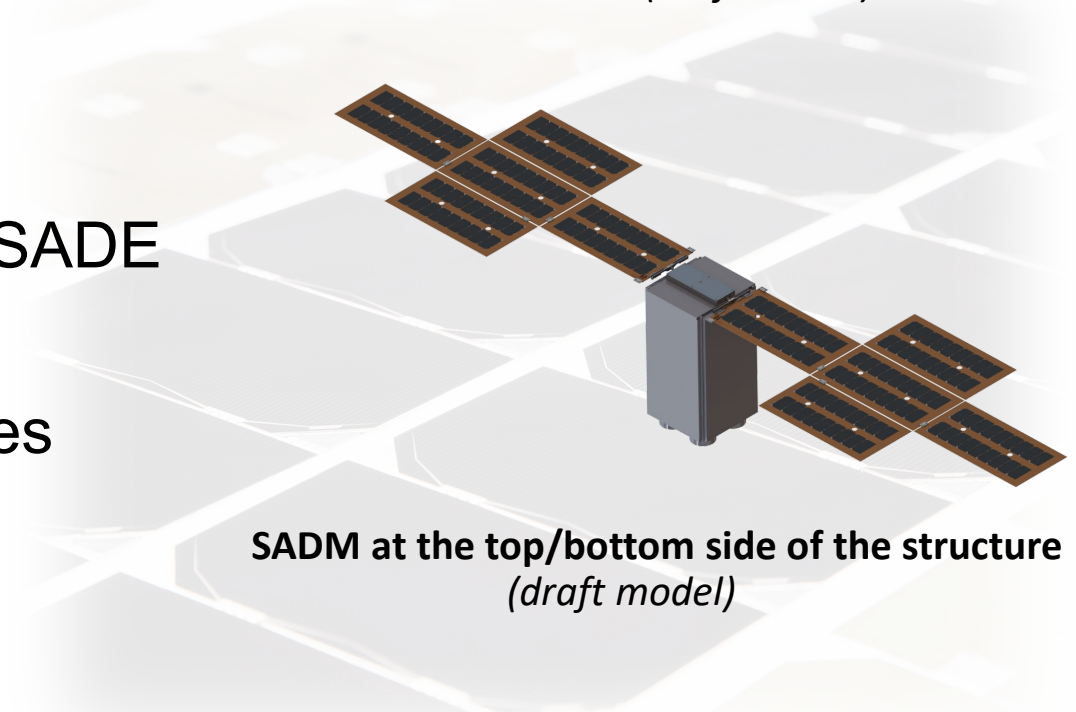
# SADA for CubeSats

## microSADA-18

- Project duration: 2 years
- ESA contract for General Support Technology Programme (GSTP)
- Goal: SADA for 16U and 12U CubeSats
- SADA is divided into two different modules: SADE and SADM
- One-axis gimbal; rotation up to +/- 180 degrees
- Different communication protocols: CAN, I<sup>2</sup>C
- Power transfer: up to 212W



SADM inside the structure  
*(draft model)*



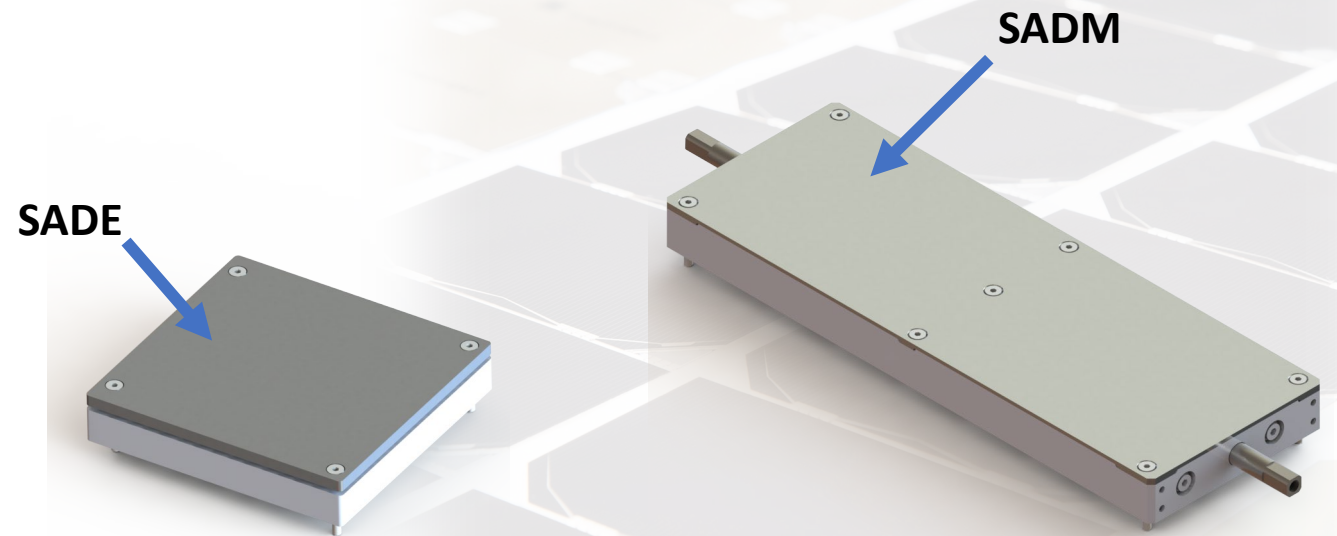
SADM at the top/bottom side of the structure  
*(draft model)*



# SADA for CubeSats

## microSADA-18 – Specification

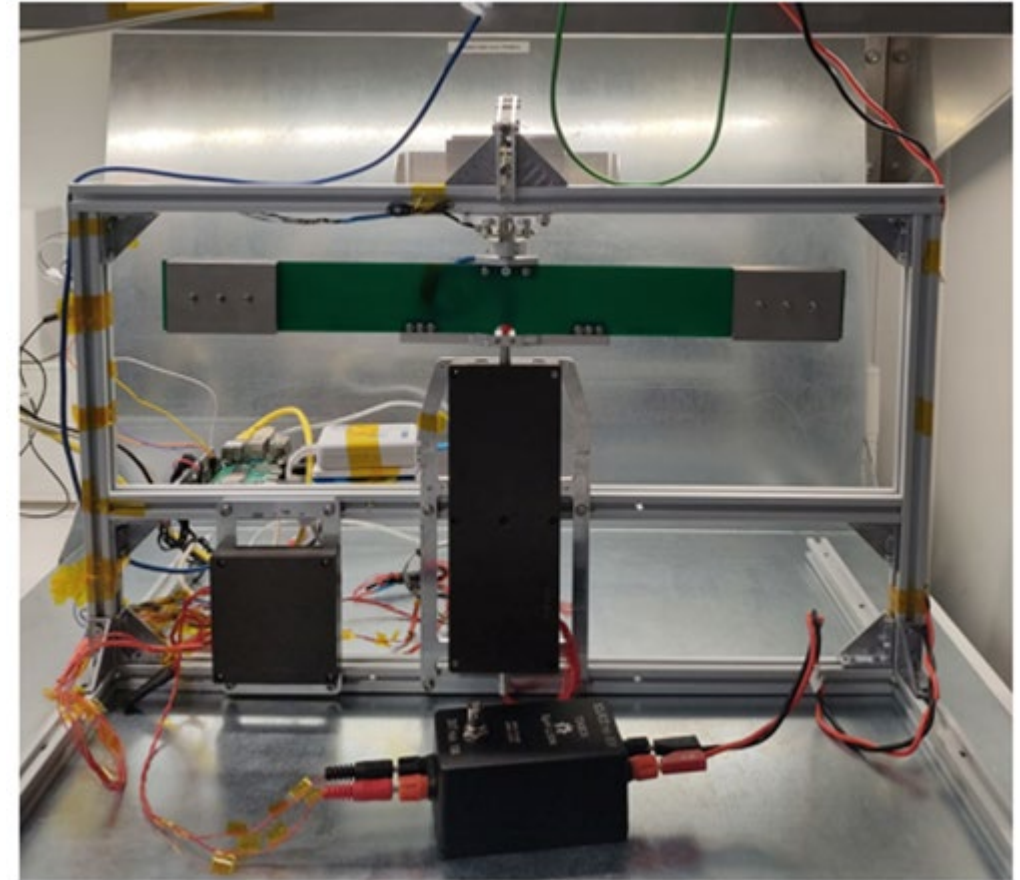
- Volume (customizable upon request):
  - SADM → 226mm x 80mm x 18mm
  - SADE → 95.9mm x 90.2mm x 18mm (PC/104)
- Number of transfer lines: up to 24
- Nominal voltage: 5V - 42V
- Weight < 950g (SADE + SADM)
- Maximum slew rate: 5°/s
- Step resolution: 0.01°



# SADA for CubeSats

## microSADA-18 – Specification

- Lifetime: 40.000 cycles
- Operational temperature range:  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $+70^{\circ}\text{C}$
- Survival temperature range:  $-50^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $+90^{\circ}\text{C}$
- Survival radiation level: up to 25 krads
- Radiation tolerant model upon request

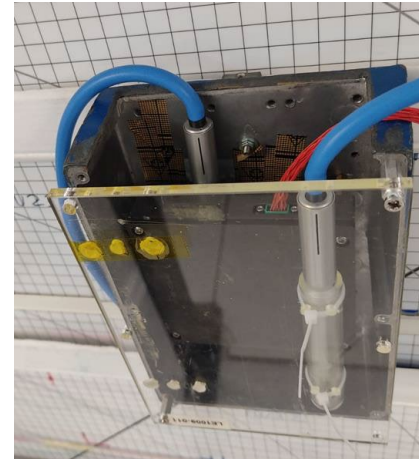


# SADA for CubeSats

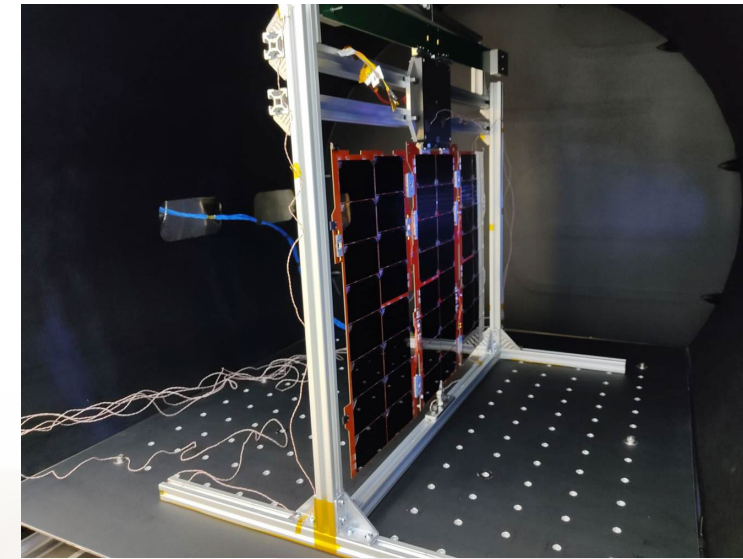
## Qualification test campaign

- Functional tests including hardware and software.
- EMC tests.
- Vibration test including random, sinus and shock.
- TVAC test operational and survival.
- TID test to check survivability up to 25krads. Rad-hard models available.

TID test



TVAC test

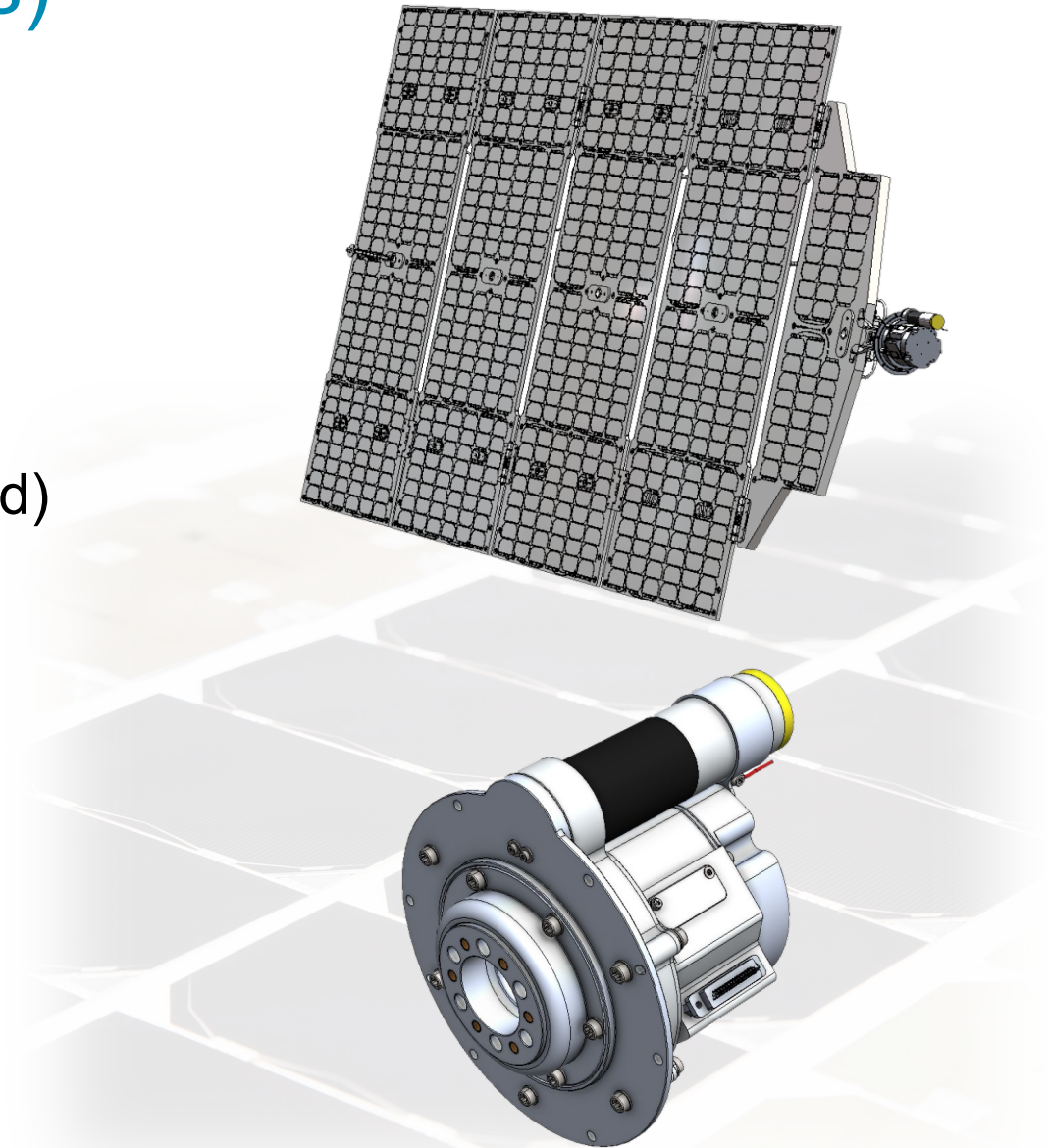


Vibration test



# SADA for bigger platforms (Smallsats)

- Volume:  $\varnothing 150\text{mm} \times 180\text{mm}$
- Weight:  $< 2000\text{g}$
- Maximum slew rate:  $1^\circ/\text{s}$
- Position accuracy:  $\pm 1^\circ$
- Holding torque:  $1\text{Nm}$  (unpowered),  $15\text{Nm}$  (powered)
- Lifetime: 30.000 cycles
- Operational temperature range:  $-30^\circ\text{C}$  to  $+75^\circ\text{C}$
- Survival temperature range:  $-50^\circ\text{C}$  to  $+85^\circ\text{C}$
- Survival radiation level: up to 20 krad
- Number of transfer lines: up to 50
- Power consumption:  $5\text{W} - 10\text{W}$





# DHV Technology

[www.dhvtechnology.com](http://www.dhvtechnology.com)



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